The University Libraries support all academic and administrative areas of the university and the public. Resources include:

- 1.9 million volumes
- 49,000 journals
- 13,250 linear feet of unique manuscript collections
- 142,400 maps
- 31,700 audio and visual materials
The University Libraries collaborate with and support other groups associated with the University of Arkansas, including the Garvin Woodland Gardens in Hot Springs, the Crystal Bridges Museum in Bentonville, and the Arkansas Research and Technology Park in Fayetteville, and other institutions in the UA state system.

The Libraries contribute to the intellectual diversity of the campus by sponsoring lectures, rotating art exhibits, book signings, and other special events.
The Special Collections Department houses more than 1,400 processed manuscript collections that document the history, culture, and literature of Arkansas and surrounding regions. The ten most heavily used collections in 2011 were the J. W. Fulbright papers, the Edward Durell Stone Papers, the Fay Jones Collection, the Billy James Hargis Collection, the Margaret Smith Ross Papers, the Otto Ernest Rayburn Papers, the Daisy Bates Collection, the Core Family Papers, and the William S. Campbell Collection.
Opportunities for funding at the University Libraries include creating or increasing endowments to support:

- A high-quality digital center to make unique collections owned by the Libraries available worldwide
- A diversity research award
- Undergraduate research fellows
- Research in Special Collections
- Databases and other materials in business, health care, and sustainability